

THE BRITISH COLUMBIAN.

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This journal is published every Wednesday and Saturday, at the office, Lytton Square, New Westminster. Single copy, price 6d., or 12d. cents. Terms per quarter, \$1.00; half-yearly, \$1.80; or \$4.50, and yearly \$10.00, or \$7.50. Subscriptions must be paid in advance.

Copies of this paper can be had at the book store of Mr. S. T. Tilley, Columbia-street.

ADVERTISING RATES.

Transient Advertisements, 2 inches and under, \$2 first insertion, and half a dollar each subsequent insertion. Over 2 inches, \$1 per inch for first insertion, and half a dollar for each subsequent insertion. Special contracts with regular advertisers.

All Advertisements for insertion in the *British Columbian* must be paid in advance. Those for longer periods than one month are required to be paid for each month in advance.

All advertisements, unless the time for which they are to be inserted is specified, will be continued until ordered out, and so charged.

Highly Important to Business Men in Victoria, California, Portland, and Places on the Sound!

THIS JOURNAL is the only newspaper published in British Columbia; it is read by every business man from New Westminster to the Rocky Mountains, and is unrivalled as an advertising medium for this Colony. W. F. HERR, in Victoria, and THOS. BOYCE, in San Francisco, are our authorized Agents.

The British Columbian.

NEW WESTMINSTER, WEDNESDAY, MAY 7.

HOW LONG MUST WE SUBMIT TO INCOMPETENT AUTOCRACY?

When, early in '58, British Columbia suddenly emerged from her primeval obscurity into the third Eldorado of the age, in the hurry of the moment one James Douglas, for many years in the employ of the Hudson Bay Company, was commissioned to administer the Government of the embryo Colony, undoubtedly more in consideration of his long residence in, and intimate acquaintance with, this then comparatively unknown region, than on account of the possession of any supposed qualifications beyond such acquaintance. In the instructions sent out to Governor Douglas by Sir E. B. Lytton, the then Secretary of State for the Colonies, we find the following passage:

"You will be empowered both to govern and to legislate of your own authority; but you will distinctly understand that this is as a temporary measure only. It is the anxious wish of Her Majesty's Government that popular institutions, without which they are convinced peace and order cannot long prevail, should be established, with as little delay as practicable, and until an Assembly can be organized (which may be whenever a permanent population, however small, is established on the soil,) I think, as I have already stated in a former despatch, that your best course will probably be to form some kind of temporary Council, calling in this manner to your aid such persons as the miners themselves may place confidence in."

Now, that four years have elapsed since these instructions issued from Downing Street, it may not be uninteresting to indulge in a retrospective glance, and consider how far Mr. Douglas has fulfilled his mission—how these instructions have been carried out. During the first year or so it is matter of history how he zealously and effectually strove to repulse population, actually placing a gunboat at the entrance of the Fraser to prevent people coming into the country! How he endeavored to make every pound of goods, as well as every individual, pay tribute to that grasping monopoly he had so long served, the Hudson Bay Company. And how, although very sharply snubbed by Sir Bulwer, he continued, though in a more indirect way, to play into their hands.

But it were folly in us to attempt an enumeration of the monstrosities which have emanated from James Bay during that four years, for their name is legion, and are they not all written upon the memory of every inhabitant as with a hot iron?

Let us see how far Sir Bulwer's instructions have been carried out—views so beautifully expressed in the above extract, based as they are upon the carefully studied experience of other Colonies. Although this Colony has for three years at least possessed a larger fixed British population than the sister Colony, although her revenue has been about five times as large, and her public works more than twenty fold, yet here we are to-day not one whit nearer self-government than the first time. Czar Douglas set foot upon our soil, and proclaimed himself monarch of all he surveyed. Although every man in the Colony on an average is paying from \$60 to \$75 a year into the Colonial Treasury, the people have no more to say in the manner either of raising or expending this large revenue than if they were so many dumb animals. Their wishes, if they venture to express them, are not only totally disregarded, but in several instances have been treated with marked contempt. In support of this we need only refer to a case in point which transpired during the past winter. At a very large and most influential public meeting, called in a regular way, conducted in the most orderly manner, presided over by one of our first men, and representing in an unusual degree both the commerce, the property, and the intellect of the city, a deputation, consisting of the President of the Municipal Council and one of our leading merchants, was appointed to wait upon the Governor, and respectfully ask for information about

the mail subsidy negotiated by Attorney General Cary. These gentlemen went down to Victoria, presenting themselves to His Excellency as a deputation from the people, and as such he would not receive them or hold any communication with them! Thus, either intentionally or through ignorance, insulting a large and intelligent community.

The inquiry very naturally presents itself to the thoughtful mind, who and what is this man, that he should take upon himself to treat intelligent British subjects in this most extraordinary and cavalier fashion? And in this connection a brief glance at the history and antecedents of him who now holds the affairs of this Colony in his fist, may not be deemed out of place. Mr. Douglas when but a lad entered the service of the Hudson Bay Company, and from that up to about the period referred to in the opening of this article, he continued in that service, so far as we have been able to learn, proving himself a faithful, and indeed valuable, servant. His duties during many years were of a less responsible character as a junior agent. But as he proved himself competent he rose, until at length he occupied the position of Chief Factor at Victoria. Although in this position he had under him a number of intelligent and educated men, still his business was mainly with Indians, trappers, and half-breeds. And the acme of fitness for the position was a large amount of cunning, blended with the essence of despotism. Thus his business and study during a whole lifetime has been to barter Rum, Tobacco and Trinkets, for skins, to scheme and outwit all those with whom he came in contact. A strange school truly in which to train a Governor for a British Colony, especially where, as such, he occupies the position and wields the power of an autocrat! And stranger still when we come to analyze the character and genius of the people he governs. It is well known that pioneers are generally the most self-reliant, enterprising, and strong-minded class. Men who will face and overcome innumerable difficulties, and undergo untold privations and hardships, in their noble and praiseworthy mission of discovering and subduing new countries, preparing the way for those possessing more caution and less ambition. A preponderance of the British population of this Colony is from Canada. In that country they have been thoroughly trained to self-government, in the fullest and most practical sense of the term. Possessing, as she does, the most extensive, the most efficacious, and in all respects the most beneficial municipal system in the civilized world, she undoubtedly is the best school in which to prepare men profitably to enjoy liberal institutions, certainly the very worst to furnish subjects for such an autocracy as obtains in British Columbia.

The enquiry contained in our caption scarcely requires a direct reply. When the character of the present population is taken into account in connection with the fact that hundreds of able-bodied, hard-fisted, intelligent, independent Canadians are arriving on our shores every week, it requires not prophetic endowment to predict the speedy end of the present monstrous system, and the inauguration of one better adapted to the experience and genius of the people. Such a people are well qualified for self-government, and they have a right to enjoy it. They are not used to submit to an incompetent despotism, and they will not endure it! It will be well if the Imperial Government give timely and due attention to the affairs of this Colony, and give us those "popular institutions, without which they (the Home Government) are convinced peace and order cannot long prevail." It is matter of surprise that peace and order have prevailed as long as they have, under such a system; and it can only be accounted for from the fact that the people were comparatively few and devotedly loyal. But the British population is rapidly on the increase, and even loyalty would cease to be a virtue did it exact much longer servile submission to such degrading, grinding servitude. It is contrary to the nature of things that a people accustomed all their lives to exercise the fullest rights of self-government should submit to a one-man rule, though that man should be the most liberal and enlightened statesman of modern times. But when it happens to be a man who, although a gentleman in every sense of the word, and pre-eminently qualified to fill the post of Chief Factor to a Company of Fur traders, is totally destitute of that experience so essentially requisite in a Governor of a British Colony, to expect prosperity and contentment under such a rule is simply absurd.

PROFESSOR BUSHELL.—This able lecturer and eminent Electro-Biologist gave three entertainments in Scott's Pioneer Theatre last week. The attendance on Thursday night was very large; but on Friday and Saturday not so large as the high professional character of Mr. Bushell merits. This, however, was partly owing to the arrival of steamers from Victoria just at the most inauspicious moment. As a lecturer Mr. Bushell is clear, pleasing and impressive, with a constant flow of wit and humor. The first portion of the lecture on Saturday evening consisted of a brief history of the discovery of voltaic electricity, showing how, by the application of scientific experiments, it had been advanced to its present state of perfection. The lecturer illustrated this portion of his lecture with some very interesting experiments, demonstrating how, in addition to other advantages, it could be employed for the purposes of blasting, with efficacy, and immunity from danger to the operator. The second part consisted of an expose of the Spirit-Rapping delusion, in connection with which the lecturer elicited from the table replies to numerous questions, to the great amusement of the audience in general, and one young gentleman in particular, whose destiny in certain inter-

esting matters the mighty spirits made public. The closing, and by far the most amusing, part of the entertainment, was a variety of experiments in the mysterious science of Electro-Biology. Volunteers to the number of about a score, stepped upon the stage and submitted themselves to the manipulations of the operator. Out of that number only two proved to any considerable extent susceptible of the mesmeric influence, and the others resuming their places in the body of the house, the two were turned to good account by way of amusing the audience. One in particular—an intimate acquaintance of the writer—appeared entirely subject to the Professor's volitions, and was made to perform a great variety of the most absurd and amusing feats, to the great delight of the audience. During this part of the performance, which was most successful, the house was kept in a constant roar of laughter, and several gentlemen who were present have expressed their unbounded satisfaction—complaining at the same time, however, of sore sides from the excessive exercise of their risible faculties. By reference to our advertising columns it will be seen that the Professor gives another entertainment this evening; and as in all probability it will be the last in this place—as he is about to leave for the interior—we would advise all to avail themselves of an evening's intellectual entertainment and fun.

POSTAL.—We have been informed that arrangements are in progress for the establishment of a mail system for the interior of this Colony, the consummation of which will be looked for most anxiously by all classes of the community.

MINING RULES AND REGULATIONS.—We publish to-day the British Columbia Mining Rules and Regulations—for which we ask the indulgence of our readers—because they are constantly inquired for and not to be had. Copies of the paper can be had at the Colonial Book Store. Price 12 cts.

THE CARIBOO GUIDE.—Messrs. Magee, Brothers & Co., publishers of San Francisco, have sent us a copy of the second edition of this useful little work. It is most creditably gotten up, both typographically and otherwise, and will prove a valuable pocket companion to persons bound for Cariboo. Mr. S. T. Tilley is agent for this City. By the same enterprising firm, also, the SALMON RIVER GUIDE, giving a table of distances and business directory.

THE WATER ON MONDAY had risen 14 feet at Yale and 7 feet at Hope. At the latter place it rose 27 feet in '58. Boating through the Canyons is suspended for the season.

REMOVAL.—Messrs. Cunningham and Ashwell have removed to Hick's building on Lytton Square, where they are opening a large and varied assortment of Furniture, Tinware and miners' tools.

CARLES, 21 in number, arrived by the Steamer Enterprise on Monday, and went up to Douglas yesterday on the barge, in tow of the Flying Dutchman. Their appearance on the wharf caused great wonder and a "hy-yoo waw-waw" amongst the Indians who seemed in great perplexity to understand the precise nature of the extraordinary looking animals.

FETO DE SE.—We learn from the *Colonist* (Victoria) that Mr. D'Ewes, Ex-Postmaster of Victoria, committed suicide at a watering place in Germany.

THANKS TO MESSRS. HIBBLEN & CARSWELL and Mr. W. F. HERR, of Victoria, for a supply of European and States papers.

VANCOUVER ISLAND Agricultural and Horticultural Exhibition (which was appointed to come off next month, says the *Colonist*, will not take place in consequence of the severity of the past winter.

THE CANADIAN PARLIAMENT met on the 20th March, when the Hon. Sir Allen McNab was elected speaker of the Upper, and the Hon. Sir A. N. Bellen Speaker of the Lower House.

TO BUSINESS MEN IN BRITISH COLUMBIA AND ON THE SOUND!—Read the Victoria advertisements on our first page.

New Advertisements.

Scott's Theatre!

ONE NIGHT MORE!!!
WEDNESDAY, MAY 7th,
UNDER THE DISTINGUISHED PATRONAGE OF
Colonel Moody, R. E.

PROFESSOR BUSHELL

HAS kindly consented to give ONE MORE of his Mysterious and Laughable Entertainments in
Electro-Biology, Electricity, &c.,

In consequence of the intense excitement his performances created on Saturday evening, and the roars of laughter and unbounded applause which followed each experiment. In doing so he feels assured he is only meeting the wishes of the public, seeing that they may never have another opportunity of witnessing such marvellous and almost preternatural phenomena. To render the entertainment still more attractive, he will

Give a Grand Exposé of SPIRIT RAPPING.

(See Handbills.)

ADMISSION—Reserved Seats \$1; Back Seats, 50 cents.

TO COMMENCE AT 8 O'CLOCK, P. M.

By the kind permission of the Colonel, the Military Band will attend.

Colonial Hotel and Restaurant, VICTORIA, V. I.

DRIARD, - - - Restaurateur.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT, newly refitted, offers to the public and travelers all the necessary comforts of a first-class Hotel. A French Barber and Hair-Dresser is attached to the house, and furnished Baths. 607 Private Dining Rooms for Families. my1 lm

New Advertisements.

THOMAS CUNNINGHAM. GEORGE R. ASHWELL.

NEW Furniture and Stove Emporium.

THE SUBSCRIBERS would announce to the inhabitants of New Westminster, and British Columbia generally, that they have opened a

Furniture and Stove Warehouse

in Philip Hicks' Building, Lytton Square, and having made arrangements for

DIRECT IMPORTATION

—FROM THE—

BEST MARKETS,

are prepared to sell all articles in their line at the LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES.

Orders are respectfully invited from all parts of the Colony, and will receive prompt and careful attention.

CUNNINGHAM & ASHWELL.

New Westminster, April 9th, 1862. ap10

NEW Grocery and Provision Store.

THE UNDERSIGNED have just opened a fresh stock of GROCERIES and PROVISIONS, next door to the

City Bakery,

COLUMBIA STREET,

where they will keep a constant supply of all articles usually found in a

FAMILY GROCERY.

Having formed business connections with Portland, they will be in weekly receipt of

FRESH BUTTER AND EGGS,

as well as other products of Oregon.

"Small Profits and Quick Returns"

is the business motto of this firm.

New Westminster, April 28, 1862. ap30 if

M. J. BLACKMAN,

MANUFACTURER OF

Tin, Copper, and Sheet Iron,

AND DEALER IN

Stoves, Tinware, Hardware, Crockery, and Glassware.

JOBBING done in a neat manner, and with dispatch. LEADERS and GUTTERS made on short notice, and at reasonable prices.

New Westminster, April 28, 1862. ap30 if

Furniture! Furniture!!

—OOO—

J. SEHL,

Importer and Manufacturer

of all kinds of

FURNITURE,

Has always on hand and is constantly receiving by every arrival, a large assortment of

GOODS

suitable for this market, which he offers for sale at the lowest market rate, for Cash.

SHOW-CASES always on hand, and made to order, at San Francisco prices.

JACOB SEHL, Corner of Government and Broughton streets, Victoria, V. I. ap30 6m

EDGAR MARVIN,

SUCCESSOR TO

James Bell,

Brick Store, Corner Port and Langley Sts., VICTORIA, V. I.

IMPORTER AND JOBBER OF

HARDWARE,

—AND—

MINING IMPLEMENTS.

ap30 6m

NOTICE.

MR. JOHN P. COUCH is this day admitted a partner in my house, and from this date the business will be conducted under the firm name of G. Vignolo & Co.

G. VIGNOLO & CO. ap30 if

PUBLIC NOTICE.

To all Whom it may Concern.

MESSRS. GEORGE WALSH HODGKINSON, AL-EXANDER FULTON, and JOHN HALL, have forfeited their contract, dated on or about the 18th day of October, 1861, for the construction of the FIRST SECTION of a Wagon Road from a point on the Burrard Inlet North Road, nearly opposite the Retreat, to a certain point on the Pitt River, near its mouth, and all rights and privileges thereunder, and the Government have entered into possession of the same. Tenders for the completion of the work are invited, and will be received at this office up to noon of Thursday, the 15th May. Forms and particulars with reference to the work, and forms of Bonds, can be obtained by application at the office of Lands and Works. Lowest Tender, or any, not necessarily accepted. By order, H. R. LUARD, Capt. R. E. ap30

New Advertisements.

Dissolution of Co-partnership.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between Joseph Taylor, J. C. Calbraith, and David Leatherman, doing business on and about Seaton Lake, under the name of Taylor & Co., was dissolved by mutual consent on the 1st day of January, 1862, the said J. C. Calbraith and David Leatherman having withdrawn therefrom. Parties having claims against the concern before that date, will present the same to Joseph Taylor & Co., Port Seaton, by whom all debts due the late firm will be collected.

CO-PARTNERSHIP.

JOSEPH TAYLOR and WALTER B. ROBINSON having formed a Co-partnership under the name and style of Taylor & Co., for Steamboating, Teaming, Hotel-keeping, and Ranching, on and about Seaton Lake, would respectfully say to the public that it will be their aim to merit a continuance of the good reputation already bestowed on them, and no pains shall be spared in order to render general satisfaction. TAYLOR & CO. my3 1m

Port Seaton, B. C., Jan. 18, 1862.

To the Medical Profession.

TO BE SOLD BY PUBLIC AUCTION, at YALE, British Columbia, by order of the Mortgagees, on the 21st May next, (unless previously disposed of by private contract,) the

House in Front Street, Yale,

Store Fixings, Stock in Trade, Furniture and Effects of

THE LATE DR. FIFER.

The above offers an eligible opportunity for a Medical Practitioner desirous of obtaining a lucrative business in a thriving locality. ap24 4t.

CITY BAKERY

—AND—

COFFEE SALOON.

THE UNDERSIGNED beg to inform their friends, and the public generally, that they have removed to their new and commodious establishment on the

Corner of Columbia and Hall Streets,

where they hope to receive from a generous and discriminating public an extended patronage, commensurate with their increased facilities for accommodating them.

Coffee, Tea, Chocolate, Pies and Cakes,

supplied at all hours, and at reduced rates.

Orders for WEDDINGS and PARTIES promptly attended to.

ALLAN, BUTLER & CO. ap24

Ice! Ice!! Ice!!!

THREE HUNDRED TONS GOOD CLEAR FRASER RIVER ICE for sale by the undersigned.

For Lots of 50 Tons and upwards, delivered on board a vessel here, ONE CENT PER POUND!

Delivered at any Port on the Sound for 24 cents per lb. Parties in Victoria supplied three times a week.

Send in your orders early to the undersigned, or to Harris & Co., Queen's Market, Victoria.

S. W. HERRING, Herring's Beach. New Westminster, April 21st, 1862. ap24 if

COLUMBIA HOTEL,

—OPPOSITE LYTTON SQUARE,—

COLUMBIA STREET,

New Westminster, B. C.

—OOO—

THE above New Hotel is now open to the inhabitants of New Westminster and the Traveling Public in general. It is fitted up in excellent style, to afford accommodation and comfort.

m13 1y

H. BURE, Proprietor.

JOHNNY WHITELAW, LATE OF CAPT. PETERSON'S, (FRANK REBADAUD, BONAPARTE.)

The American House,

UPPER CROSSING BONAPARTE.

THE BEST ENGLISH AND FRENCH LIQUORS will be kept, and every possible exertion made, to give entire satisfaction to the miner, the packer, and the traveller.

Good Stabling

will also be provided, and feed for animals furnished.

WHITELAW & REBADAUD. oc31 if

500 Men Wanted!

TO WORK ON A WAGON ROAD FROM LILLOOET TO MUD LAKE.

No one will be hired for a period less than two months. If they wish they can engage until the full completion of the Road. Wages will be paid in CASH on the Road, at the expiration of the time for which men are hired.

Any persons desirous of taking sub-contracts for sections of the Road not less than five miles, will have an opportunity of so doing. Such Contractors will be paid in instalments as the Road progresses, sufficient of the amount being retained to ensure that those portions are kept in repair for four months after their completion by such Contractors.

Application to be made to the undersigned, at Port Douglas or Lillooet.

G. B. WRIGHT & CO. m27 1m

Land Scrip for Sale,

Apply to

CLARKSON & HOLTY, New Westminster, April 21st 1862. ap24

1000 Laborers Wanted.

TO WORK ON THE Great Trunk Wagon Road from Yale to Cariboo.

Wages will be paid in Cash on the Road. Sub-contracts will be let in large and small sections. For further particulars, apply to Charles Oppenheimer, at Yale and Lytton; or to Thomas B. Lewis and Walter Moberly, on the Road.

ap10 2m

C. OPPENHEIMER & CO.

New Advertisements.

Facts for the Public.

Read! Read!!

The Hope, Yale, Boston Bar
LYT ON ROUTE

Cheap and Direct Route to the Northern
Mines!

LOOK AT THE MAP OF BRITISH COLUMBIA and examine the line of the Yale and Lytton route and the line of the Douglas-Lillooet route, and see for yourselves. Then consider that you have nearly a dozen different fares to pay to different individuals, over different lakes, portages, &c., in the short distance of 100 miles on the Douglas route, and compare these with the fact that there is uninterrupted steam travel to Yale, and but one fare to pay. You can walk from Yale to Lytton in two days, and when there you will find that you have saved in traveling expenses nearly sufficient to carry you to Quesnelle River.

Ask any disinterested party who has traveled both routes, and you will receive all the proof you desire. Mule Trains will leave Lytton for Quesnelle River and the Cariboo Mines almost every day during the Packing Season.

Freight and Passengers will be carried from Lytton to the Mines at less charges than from any other point in lower British Columbia.

The Fraser River Route

Is the only route through the interior of British Columbia provided with Hotels for the accommodation of persons en route to the Mines.

From Lytton the traveler ascends Thompson River a distance of 20 miles, and crossing that stream at Cook & Kimball's Ferry, passes into the valley of the Bonaparte and into the great "Brigade Trail," which leads to Quesnelle River. Numbers of Miners will ascend the North Fork of Thompson River in canoes until they strike the great Cariboo Lake. The North Fork of Thompson and its tributaries are said to flow through a Rich Mineral Country equal to the famous Cariboo Range. Those who desire to go to the Cariboo Mines, via the North Fork of Thompson, can obtain all necessary supplies at Lytton. Read the following

TABLE OF DISTANCES.

Carefully Compiled from information furnished by reliable Packers and Miners:

From Port Yale to Spuzzam,	11 miles.
Thence to Boston Bar,	14
Forest House,	13
Lytton City,	20
Nicomine,	10
Cook & Kimball's Ferry,	10
McLean's,	30
Scott's,	3
The Mound,	6
Upper Crossing Bonaparte,	10
Green Lake,	12
Bridge Creek,	25
Lake La Heche,	20
Deer Creek,	12
Williams' Lake,	18
Ten-Mile Creek,	10
Round Tent,	10
Beaver Lake,	20
Little Lake,	18
Quesnelle City,	17

At all the above places good Accommodations for both Man and Beast can be found. The superiority of the Yale and Lytton Route to Quesnelle River, in connection with the Public Houses along the Road, is in doubtless sufficient to direct all travelers who consider time, safety and accommodations of any importance.

If you desire to get to the Cariboo Country, avoiding delay and unnecessary expense,
Go the Hope, Yale and Lytton Route.
1000 MEN WANTED to work on the Wagon Road from Yale to the Cariboo Mines. See advertisements, ap10

REDUCTION OF PRICE!
\$4 Through to Lillooet!!!

THE STEAMER
Flying Dutchman,
CONNECTING WITH THE
STEAMER "UNION"

AT HARRISON RIVER, will in future take freight to Port Douglas at \$6.00 per ton, and passengers at \$1.00 each. THROUGH TICKETS TO LILLOOET, giving passage on each of the upper Lakes, for \$4.00.

WILLIAM H. WOODCOCK, Agent.

CHEAPER STILL.

IT IS A FACT THAT MINERS CAN OBTAIN THROUGH TICKETS from Westminster to Lytton for the small cost of \$2. Land travel on the two routes, viz: Douglas and Lillooet and Yale and Lytton, is about equal.

THERE IS NO DELAY ON THE YALE AND LYTTON ROUTE.

No impassible frozen lakes nor portages detain the traveler. The whole length of the Fraser River Route is now open, and all the travel to the upper country is over that route.

500 Persons, bound for Cariboo, have passed Hope and Yale this season. Don't be humbugged, but look to your interest and save time and money by going the Yale and Lytton Route.

ap10.

NEW MAPS.

JUST RECEIVED at the COLONIAL BOOK STORE a lot of new MAPS of British Columbia, from

Hope to Similkameen and Rock Creek.

LILLOOET TO KAMLOOPS,

—AND—

Okanagan Lake.

PRICE, \$1.50.

S. T. TILLEY, ap2

New Westminster, April 2, 1862.

Dentistry! Dentistry!!

TEETH EXTRACTED.
" " " Filled with Gold,
" " " " " Howard's Enamel,
" " " " " Cement,
" " " " " Silver,
Cleaned without destroying the Enamel.
Tooth-ache permanently cured, by

B. F. MOSES,
Chemist and Apothecary,
Columbia street, New Westminster, B. C. ap11

New Advertisements.

PRINTING

—FOR THE—

MILLION!

Posters,
Circulars,
Bill-Heads,
Business Cards,
Steamboat Tickets,
Programmes,
Way-Bills,
Pamphlets,
Labels,

Printed Forms

of every description, executed in a manner

That will Defy Competition!

—AND—

Every Business Man should use printed Bill-headers, as they not only save time, but look more business-like, and serve as an advertisement.

Every Keeper of a Public House should have printed Cards for distribution amongst the Miners, and large Show Cards, in colors, to exhibit on Steamboats, and in Hotels, &c.

Every Steamboat Owner, Merchant, Trader, Hotel-keeper, or Expressman, doing business in this Colony, should get his Printing done in the office of the

'BRITISH COLUMBIAN'

LYTTON SQUARE,

NEW WESTMINSTER,

WHERE ENTIRE SATISFACTION IS GUARANTEED.

—AND—

THE UNDERSIGNED would respectfully inform Merchants and Traders of British Columbia, as well as Steamboat Owners and all whom it may concern, that having recently made extensive additions to

THE PRINTING PLANT

of the "BRITISH COLUMBIAN" Newspaper, he is now prepared to execute with promptitude every description

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New Advertisements.

EASE AND HEALTH TO THE SICK.
HOLLOWAY'S OINTMENT.

DISEASES OF THE SKIN.

Universal approbation has been awarded to this famous Ointment for its efficiency in removing diseases of the skin. For scrofula, scurvy, scald heads, and all eruptions of the skin, both in infancy and mature years, no remedy can be applied which so quickly cures as Holloway's Ointment. In the nursery it should always be at hand to ease the many skin affections to which the majority of children are liable. In all heat and tooth-rashes, the Ointment is wonderfully cooling and curative. To soldiers, sailors, miners, and travellers in foreign lands, it is invaluable.

SORES, WOUNDS, BAD BREASTS, BAD LEGS.

In this class of maladies, an improvement in the appearance of the disease of the patient, follows the first dressing with the Ointment.

It must not only be smeared on the wound, or sore, but be briskly rubbed for some inches round about the diseased swollen or painful parts. It will penetrate to the blood vessels, nerves, and muscles, and even to the bone, and will exercise the most wholesome, healing, and purifying power over every tissue requisite for thorough reparation. The effect of the Ointment is increased by fomenting with warm water before the Ointment is rubbed in; but sores, when healing, should never be cleansed with anything else, as the young and new flesh which appears like a cream, would be washed away.

BLOOD TO THE HEAD, APOPLEXY.

Nothing gives so much ease in these complaints from which so many suffer, as Holloway's cooling and healing Ointment. When rubbed upon the spine it acts most energetically in drawing surplus blood from the brain; even to children in teething, this Ointment has a marvellous effect in preventing fits and convulsions, so often attendant on tooth-cutting. The Pills should be used according to the directions.

RHEUMATISM, GOUT, STIFF JOINTS.

Every one suffering from these painful affections should use this purifying Ointment, as it has rescued thousands from a life of torture, after every other means had been tried in vain. The Ointment should be well rubbed into the skin at least twice a day, after it has been properly fomented with warm salt water, and dried. The inflammation soon yields, and the patient no longer helpless, resumes his accustomed occupation.

GRANULAR SWELLINGS, BRONCHITIS, MUMPS, SORE THROAT, AND DIPHTHERIA.

To combat these diseases with success, a remedy is required which will have the whole absorbent system under its control. Such a remedy is Holloway's Ointment, when rubbed on the skin; it penetrates to the glands, and removes any obstruction or impurity which may be impeding their healthy action. This Ointment acts on the very mainspring of life, for through the glands pass all new matter required for the body's reparation; in all the above class of cases, the Ointment and Pills used conjointly will act so successfully, and certainly, as to effect cures in the most deplorable cases.

FISTULAS AND PILES.

All inflammations and ulcerations of sensitive parts may be presently relieved, and ultimately cured, by the diligent use of this cooling and healing Ointment, aided twice daily by bathing the parts in cold water. Immediate ease springs from this treatment; perseverance is necessary to effect a permanent cure.

ASTHMA, SHORTNESS OF BREATH.

In these complaints the Ointment should be well rubbed twice a day upon the chest, and between the shoulders; it will penetrate to the lungs, stimulate them to renewed exertions, prevent stagnation of blood, moderate the pulsations of the heart, regulate the current of air through the bronchial tubes, and thus effect a permanent cure.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases:

Bad Legs, Chapped Hands, Scalds, Contracted and Sore Nipples, Burns, Stiff Joints, Sore-throats, Elephantiasis, Skin-diseases, Denions, Fistulas, Scurvy, Bites of Mosquitoes, Gout, and Sand-Flies, Glandular Swellings, Ringworms, Corns (soft), Lumbago, Wounds, Cancers, Piles, Yaws, Chilblains, Rheumatism.

Sold at the establishment of Professor HOLLOWAY 244, Strand (near Temple Bar) London; and by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicines throughout the civilized world, at the following prices:—1s., 1/6, 2s., 2d., 4s., 6d., 11s., 22s., and 33s. each Pot.

*There is a considerable saving by taking the larger sizes. N.B.—Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each Pot.

CURTIS & MOORE, and LANGLEY BROS., Agents, Yates-street, Victoria, V.I.

Important to Printers and Publishers!

CONNER & Sons' UNITED STATES TYPE FOUNDRY.

The undersigned, Agents for the above well known Type Foundry, are now prepared to furnish the trade with any article necessary for a complete News or Job Office, giving a better article for less money than others are enabled to do. Our assortment is now very extensive, to which additions are made on the arrival of every steamer, and our endeavor will, as heretofore, to extend every accommodation to the craft.

The reputation of the Foundry which we represent, and especially the hard metal type which its type is cast, is sufficient assurance to the trade that any article we sell is perfect.

Body-type, from Pearl to Pica, in quantities to suit, at New York Prices. Our assortment of Job and Display Type is most extensive and beautiful, including at present some fifteen hundred styles. Also, "Sorts" of any font of Conner & Son's cast always furnished. Also, materials of every description from a Bodkin to a Mammoth Press, constantly for sale.

We are also the Agents for A. B. TAYLOR & Co.'s CYLINDER and WASHINGTON PRESSES, and keep in store an assortment of all sizes of WASHINGTON HAND PRESSES together with the new Vibrating Ink.

Also, GEO. P. GORDON'S FRANKLIN JOB PRESSES. Three sizes, viz: one eighth, one quarter, and one half medium. These Presses are acknowledged by Printers to be the best in use, and are rapidly gaining favor on the Pacific Coast.

Also, MAGIC CARD PRESSES, RUBBER PRESSES, and NEWBURY'S MOUNTAIN JOBBERS.

Wood Type, a fine assortment, from five to ninety line Pica. The undersigned would respectfully solicit a continuance of the patronage of the craft, and would be pleased to show their stock, and give any information in regard to the same that may be asked.

WM. FAULKNER & SON,

326 Sansome St. San Francisco.

[Up Stairs.] Publishers of Newspapers inserting the above advertisement to the amount of Twenty Dollars, will be paid the same in type, providing they purchase five times the amount in one year.

N.B.—No publisher will insert it except in strict conformity with this order, and send a newspaper with the advertisement marked to our address.

New Advertisements.

New Westminster Dispensary.

B. F. MOSES & CO.,

Chemists and Apothecaries,

Columbia Street, New Westminster,

HAVE this day opened the above Store with an entire new stock of

Medicines, Chemicals, Perfumery,

FANCY GOODS AND BRUSHES,

Together with an assortment of all articles usually

kept in a

First-Class Retail Drug Store.

Mr. MOSES will give his personal attention to the Dispensing of Medicines and Compounding of Physicians' Prescriptions, and trusts his large experience in the business is a sufficient guarantee that all business entrusted to us will be "characterized by neatness, accuracy, and competent knowledge." Our prices will be

EXTREMELY MODERATE.

New Westminster, June 8, 1861. jel3

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

COLONIAL SECRETARY'S OFFICE,

11th March, 1862.

WHEREAS it appears from a report from the Board appointed to adjudicate upon the Essays called for by this Government, by public notice dated the 29th day of October, 1861, that none of the Essays received in consequence of that notice can be adjudged to fulfill the specified requirements:

Notice is hereby given that a premium of FIFTY POUNDS STEELING will be paid by the Government of British Columbia for an Essay which shall be adjudged to set forth, in the clearest and most comprehensive manner, the capabilities, resources, and advantages of British Columbia as a Colony for settlement.

The following rules will govern the award:—

1. Competitors must send their Essays in a sealed cover, directed to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works, on or before the 30th day of June, 1862.

2. No name or mark is to be attached to the Essay, whereby the writer can be known by his Essay; but a distinctive motto is to be affixed.

3. A duplicate of the chosen motto is to be sent to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works, marked on the outside of a separate sealed Envelope, upon the inside of which is to be given the name of the writer of the Essay bearing such motto.

4. The Essays will be submitted for selection to a Board composed of three independent persons, and after they have signified their decision to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works, the Chief Commissioner will forward to the writer the sealed Envelope bearing the motto corresponding to that of the chosen Essay. The Envelope will be opened by the Board and the name of the writer communicated to the Chief Commissioner.

5. The Envelopes of unsuccessful competitors will be retained, and if desired, but all the Essays will remain the property of the Government.

An award of Ten Pounds Sterling will be made for the second best Essay.

By order of the Governor,

WILLIAM A. G. YOUNG.

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SETH T. TILLEY,

BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER,

COLUMBIA-STREET, NEW WESTMINSTER.

Has on hand, and is receiving by every steamer, an assortment of

ENGLISH AND AMERICAN NOVELS,

Bound books of Poetry, Fiction, and Standard works,

a large assortment of Bibles, Westcott

Hymn Books, and English

Prayer Books.

ALSO

a large assortment of Blank cards,

Visiting cards and

printer's blank foolscap,

Letterpaper of all descriptions,

Note paper of every size and quality,

a great variety of Blank Books, Memoranda,

diaries, Pass and cargo book, and diaries for 1862,

and almost every article in the Book and Stationery line.

The latest Newspapers of the day are received from England and United States. They can

also be obtained from almost

any part of the world

if required.

Arrangements are also made to get papers from Canada and other Eastern provinces by every mail. Any

periodical published in Great Britain or America can be had by leaving an order at the Book store of